

In the claims:

Claims 13 through 20 have been withdrawn pursuant to a restriction requirement. Please amend claim 2 as set forth in the Amendment dated August 6, 2004, and renumber former claims 17-20 as follows:

1. (Original) A method of fabricating a dry electro-active polymeric synthetic muscle, the method comprising the steps of :

- a) providing a polyelectrolyte material;
- b) mixing the polyelectrolyte material with a conductive material; and
- c) affixing at least two electrodes to the mixed polyelectrolyte material and conductive material.

2. (Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the step of mixing comprises mixing a soluble polyelectrolyte material with an ion electrically conducting powder and drying the mixed polyelectrolyte material with the conductive material.

3. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the step of mixing comprises combining a dry polyelectrolyte material with a dry conductive material and applying heat to the combined materials.

4. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the step of mixing comprises combining a dry polyelectrolyte material with a dry conductive material and applying pressure to the combined materials.

5. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the step of affixing at least two electrodes comprises penetrating the at least two electrodes into the mixed polyelectrolyte material and conductive material .

6. (Original) The method of claim 5 wherein the step of penetrating the at least two electrodes into the mixed polyelectrolyte material and conductive material comprises heating the penetrated at least two electrodes and the mixed polyelectrolyte material and conductive material.

7. (Original) The method of claim 5 wherein the step of penetrating the at least two electrodes into the mixed polyelectrolyte material and conductive material comprises pressurizing the penetrated at least two electrodes and the mixed polyelectrolyte material and conductive material.

8. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the step of affixing at least two electrodes comprises physical loading and interlocking primary electrically conducting particles with smaller electrically conducting particles within the polyelectrolyte material.

9. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the polyelectrolyte material comprises a member from the group consisting of polyethylene oxide, polyethylene succinate, polypropiolactone, polyethylene adipate, polypropylene oxide, polymethacrylic acid, polyacrylonitrile, polybis-methoxyethoxyethoxy phosphazene and polyvinylidene fluoride.

10. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the synthetic muscle comprises a sensing device.

11. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the synthetic muscle comprises a transducing device.

12. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the synthetic muscle comprises an actuating device.

13. (Withdrawn) A dry electro-active polymeric synthetic muscle comprising:

a polyelectrolyte material mixed with a conductive material;
and

at least two electrodes affixed to said mixed polyelectrolyte material and conductive material.

14. (Withdrawn) The invention of claim 13 wherein said at least two electrodes penetrate into the mixed polyelectrolyte material and conductive material.

15. (Withdrawn) The invention of claim 13 wherein said polyelectrolyte material comprises a member from the group consisting of polyethylene oxide, polyethylene succinate, polypropiolactone, polyethylene adipate, polypropylene oxide, polymethacrylic acid, polyacrylonitrile, polybis-methoxyethoxyethoxy phosphazene and polyvinylidene fluoride.

17 16. (Amended, Withdrawn) The invention of claim 13 wherein said at least two electrodes comprise a member from the group consisting of screen mesh, conducting polymers, carbon-nanotubes, porous materials, metals, metal alloys and conducting powders.

18 17. (Amended, Withdrawn) The invention of claim 13 wherein the synthetic muscle comprises a sensor.

19 18. (Amended, Withdrawn) The invention of claim 13 wherein the synthetic muscle comprises a transducer.